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The Negro population in California increased sevenfold from 1940 to 1960 due principally to in-migration from other states. Settlement of immigrants occurred in urban areas. Educational attainment of Negroes in California is lower than that of white Californians reflecting social, economic, and educational restrictions. Employment statistics show a disproportionate number of Negroes employed in service industries and public administration. The unemployment rate for nonwhite men in California in 1960 was twice that of white men. Median income for Negroes was below median incomes for both white and nonwhite non-Negro groups. More than 90 percent of job discrimination complaints received by the California Fair Employment Practice Commission were filed by Negroes. Tables of statistics on population, employment, income, and education constitute the majority of the document. The "Supplement to Negro Californians" contains some of the additional facts published in the more detailed Census report. (JH)

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STATE OF CALIFORNIA

DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
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NEGRO CALIFORNIANS

* Population
* Employment
* Income
* Education

UD 007 208

FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE COMMISSION

DIVISION OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES

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NEGRO CALIFORNIANS

The decades of the 1940s and 1950s were characterized by unprecedented shifts of population in the United States. Such a shift, with impact on intergroup relations and interracial patterns of housing, education, and employment in California and other states, was the migration of hundreds of thousands of Negroes away from the rural South and into the urban centers of the North and West.

Federal and state governments responded in various ways to the challenging problem of adjustment to this population change. One way was the establishment of fair employment practice commissions. In 1959, California became the fifteenth state to enact an enforceable fair employment law protecting the right and opportunity of all persons to seek, obtain, and hold employment without discrimination on account of race, religious creed, color, national origin, or ancestry.

This publication, a part of the educational program of the Fair Employment Practice Commission, is concerned with Negroes in California in 1960, their employment and unemployment, income, education, and housing. Derived principally from the 1960 Census of Population, the statistical tables were compiled by the California Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Maurice I. Gershenson, Chief.

The economic gap between whites and nonwhites is brought into sharp focus by these statistics, which demonstrate the seriousness of continuing problems for which public policy in California demands solutions.

They show that between 1940 and 1960, while the white population of the State little more than doubled, the Negro population increased seven-fold, from 124,306 to 883,861. The new Negro population settled in the cities; in 1960 only 5.6 percent of Negroes lived in rural California. The average age of Negroes was younger than that of whites. Their birth rate was half again higher. Their death rate was lower.

In the two largest metropolitan areas, Los Angeles-Long Beach and San Francisco-Oakland, Negroes in 1960 constituted respectively 6.9 percent and 8.6 percent of the total population.

The educational attainments of Negroes, reflecting social, economic, and educational restrictions and deprivations past and present, were lower than those of white Californians. Nonwhites 25 years old and over who had not gone beyond the eighth grade numbered 39.1 percent, while the percentage for whites was 27.5. Of the nonwhites, 16.4 percent had completed one or more years of college; of the whites, 23.8 percent.

(Note that 'nonwhite,' in addition to Negroes, includes persons of Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Indian, and other ancestry. In 1960 Negroes formed 70 percent of California's nonwhite population.)

Unemployment rates for nonwhite men in 1960 were approximately twice those for white men. More than one-fifth of nonwhite male teen-agers in the labor force were jobless, as were 16.1 percent of nonwhites in the age group between 20 and 24. In Fresno and Bakersfield, more than 15 percent of all nonwhite males in the labor force were out of work.

With specific reference to Negroes, the figures for employment by industry and occupation show a disproportionate concentration in some and relatively small numbers in others.

Of all employed Negro women, a total of 57.8 percent were employed in service industries, and 37.2 percent were domestics or otherwise engaged in personal services. Only 2.2 percent had jobs in finance, insurance,

and real estate, compared with 7.8 percent of employed white women. Wholesale and retail trade, which employed 21.9 percent of white women, provided jobs for 8.8 percent of the employed Negro women. Public administration positions, on the other hand, were occupied by 8 percent of the Negro women and 5.2 percent of the white women.

Among employed men, the percentage of public administration employment was twice as high for Negroes as for whites. But manufacturing industries employed 28.2 percent of white men and 21.5 percent of Negro men, wholesale and retail trade 17.7 percent of white men and 12.6 percent of Negro men, and finance, insurance, and real estate 4 percent of white men and 1.7 percent of Negro men. Some contrasts were even more extreme in particular metropolitan areas.

The construction industry and two occupational categories may serve as an example of differences in employment of whites and Negroes.

Of employed males in the State in 1960, 322,446 whites and 17,443 Negroes worked in construction, or 9 percent of whites and 10.1 percent of Negroes. Negroes represented 5.1 percent of all males working in the industry.

But what jobs did they perform? In all industries (not only construction), 20.9 percent of employed white men in the State were craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers, while 13.3 percent of employed Negroes were in that category.

Those who were laborers (other than farm or mine), however, constituted 5.6 percent of the whites and 17.8 percent of the Negroes.

Negro men constituted 3 percent of the State's employed male craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers, and 13 percent of the State's employed male laborers (other than farm or mine).

At another step of the occupational ladder, 14 percent of employed white males and 4.4 percent of employed Negro males were professional,

technical, and kindred workers. Among managers, officials, and proprietors (except farm) were 12.5 percent of the employed white males and 2.3 percent of the employed Negro males.

Occupational ratios alone do not reveal the extent of economic disparity between the two groups. Median earnings in 1959 of all male professional and technical workers amounted to $7,403, but nonwhite men in the same classification had median earnings of $5,993. A similar differential is found in the earnings of managers, officials, and proprietors, of craftsmen and foremen, and others.

Median income for all white males was $5,109, compared with $3,553 for Negro males; for white women it was $1,812, compared with $1,596 for Negro women.

Governor Edmund G. Brown has said that 'hundreds of thousands of our citizens still are the victims of social, economic, and educational disadvantage.' The tables which follow provide a gross measure of the disadvantages affecting Negroes as a group in California at the beginning of this decade. They scarcely hint at the dimensions of resulting individual, family, and community distress.

The Fair Employment Practice Commission and the Division of Fair Employment Practices have been charged with responsibility for acting to establish equal opportunities for all. It is evident that a major concern must be for the improvement of employment opportunities for Negroes. This is borne out by the fact that Negroes file more than 90 percent of the complaints of job discrimination received by the Commission.

Government agencies, Federal, State, and local, as well as educational institutions, community groups, and citizens generally, share the obligation to find and implement solutions to the problems posed by these inequities. It is for their information that this compilation is published.

TABLE 1--POPULATION, BY RACE, CALIFORNIA, 1900-60

Race	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
Total	1,485,053	2,377,549	3,426,861	5,677,251	6,907,387	10,586,223	15,717,204
White	1,402,727	2,259,672	3,264,711	5,408,260	6,596,763	9,915,173	14,455,230
Nonwhite	82,326	117,877	162,150	268,991	310,624	671,050	1,261,974
Negro	11,045	21,645	38,763	81,048	124,306	462,172	883,861
Percent of total	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.4	5.6
Percent of nonwhite	13.4	18.4	23.9	30.1	40.0	68.9	70.0
Indian	15,377	16,371	17,360	19,212	18,675	19,947	39,014
Japanese	10,151	41,356	71,952	97,456	93,717	84,956	157,317
Chinese	45,753	36,248	28,812	37,361	39,556	58,324	95,600
Filipino	--	5	2,674	30,470	31,408	40,424	65,459
All other	--	2,252	2,589	3,444	2,962	5,227	20,723

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 2--POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Age and sex	Number			Percent		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, all ages	7,191,675	434,615	208,035	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	800,479	64,794	25,393	11.1	14.9	12.2
5 - 9 years	736,580	53,345	21,662	10.2	12.3	10.4
10 - 14 years	664,511	40,983	17,093	9.2	9.4	8.2
15 - 19 years	532,077	29,525	11,891	7.4	6.8	5.7
20 - 24 years	458,263	31,638	13,684	6.4	7.3	6.6
25 - 34 years	974,086	65,783	33,128	13.6	15.1	15.9
35 - 44 years	1,036,734	64,366	28,369	14.4	14.8	13.6
45 - 54 years	833,679	44,147	24,664	11.6	10.2	11.9
55 - 64 years	588,756	24,565	19,117	8.2	5.6	9.2
65 years old and over	566,510	15,469	13,034	7.9	3.6	6.3
Female, all ages	7,267,811	445,871	172,853	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	767,919	64,232	23,735	10.6	14.4	13.7
5 - 9 years	710,438	53,055	20,398	9.8	11.9	11.8
10 - 14 years	642,586	41,339	16,100	8.8	9.3	9.3
15 - 19 years	487,230	29,369	10,746	6.7	6.6	6.2
20 - 24 years	438,010	32,091	12,787	6.0	7.2	7.4
25 - 34 years	955,095	68,154	34,798	13.1	15.3	20.1
35 - 44 years	1,057,856	66,335	25,634	14.6	14.9	14.8
45 - 54 years	839,873	45,296	11,826	11.6	10.1	6.9
55 - 64 years	635,007	25,951	9,962	8.7	5.8	5.8
65 years old and over	733,797	20,049	6,867	10.1	4.5	4.0

Note: Figures in this table are sample-based and therefore may vary from figures in other population tables, which are based on complete-count data.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 3--POPULATION AND BIRTH AND DEATH RATES, BY RACE
CALIFORNIA, 1900-60

Year and race	Population	Rate per 1,000 population	
		Birth	Death
1900			
Total	1,485,053	na	na
White	1,402,727	na	na
Negro	11,045	na	na
1910			
Total	2,377,549	13.5	13.6
White	2,259,672	13.7	13.6
Negro	21,645	10.7	20.0
1920			
Total	3,426,861	19.6	13.8
White	3,264,711	18.6	13.6
Negro	38,763	16.9	17.3
1930			
Total	5,677,251	14.9	11.7
White	5,408,260	12.0	10.4
Negro	81,048	13.7	14.5
1940			
Total	6,907,387	16.2	11.6
White	6,596,763	14.2	11.0
Negro	124,306	15.0	13.5
1950			
Total	10,586,223	23.1	9.3
White	9,915,173	22.5	9.4
Negro	462,172	30.1	7.7
1960			
Total	15,717,204	23.7	8.6
White	14,455,230	22.8	8.8
Negro	883,861	33.7	7.3

na--Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

State of California, Department of Public Health, Birth and Death Records.

TABLE 4--NEGRO POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS
CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES, 1900 AND 1960

Area	Number		Percent of total	
	1900	1960	1900	1960
California	11,045	883,861	100.0	100.0
Urban	8,075	834,642	73.1	94.4
Rural	2,970	49,219	26.9	5.6
United States	8,833,994	18,871,831	100.0	100.0
Urban	2,005,972	13,807,640	22.7	73.2
Rural	6,828,022	5,064,191	77.3	26.8

Note: Definitions of rural and urban are only roughly comparable at the two periods.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 5--TOTAL AND NEGRO POPULATION
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

Metropolitan area	Total	Negro	
		Number	Percent of total
Total State	15,717,204	883,861	5.6
Bakersfield	291,984	16,740	5.7
Fresno	365,945	17,392	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	6,742,696	464,717	6.9
Sacramento	502,778	19,805	3.9
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	809,782	29,720	3.7
San Diego	1,033,011	39,397	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland	2,783,359	238,754	8.6
San Jose	642,315	4,187	0.7
Santa Barbara	168,962	2,681	1.6
Stockton	249,989	11,684	4.7
Remainder of State	2,126,383	38,784	1.8

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 6--IN-MIGRATION FROM OTHER STATES SINCE 1955 OF POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(Number of residents of California in 1960 who came from other states during the 5 years preceding 1960 compared with total residents)

Metropolitan area	White			Nonwhite		
	Total population in 1960	In-migrants from other states		Total population in 1960	In-migrants from other states	
		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total
Total State, 5 years old and over	12,891,088	1,791,293	13.9	1,083,220	146,837	13.6
Bakersfield	238,747	27,481	11.5	17,340	1,710	9.9
Fresno	299,099	23,889	8.0	23,656	1,383	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5,493,090	772,529	14.1	510,990	80,781	15.8
Sacramento	408,732	60,195	14.7	32,055	3,804	11.9
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	681,544	114,545	16.8	32,277	6,189	19.2
San Diego	865,917	229,105	26.5	47,467	11,756	24.8
San Francisco-Oakland	2,197,202	236,987	10.8	298,111	28,657	9.6
San Jose	542,327	87,248	16.1	17,778	1,928	10.8
Santa Barbara	144,591	28,910	20.0	5,364	895	16.7
Stockton	202,134	13,744	6.8	21,860	1,011	4.6
Remainder of State	1,817,705	196,660	10.8	76,322	8,723	11.4

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 7--RESIDENCE IN 1955 OF NONWHITE POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER
CALIFORNIA AND SELECTED CITIES, 1960

(Number of nonwhite residents of California in 1960 who came from other states during the 5 years preceding 1960)

City of residence in 1960	Number of in-migrants					Percent				
	Total	1955 residence				Total	1955 residence			
		North-east	North Central	South	West		North-east	North Central	South	West
Total State, 5 years old and over	146,837	11,213	31,091	74,804	29,729	100.0	7.6	21.2	50.9	20.3
Los Angeles	57,639	4,315	13,115	29,813	10,396	100.0	7.5	22.8	51.7	18.0
Oakland	6,661	279	1,304	4,119	959	100.0	4.2	19.6	61.8	14.4
San Diego	8,726	614	2,061	4,530	1,521	100.0	7.0	23.6	51.9	17.5
San Francisco	10,505	751	1,796	5,527	2,431	100.0	7.1	17.1	52.6	23.2

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 8--CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, BY AGE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(Civilian labor force as a percent of civilian population, 14 years old and over)

Age	Male		Female	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Total, 14 years old and over	78.5	76.8	35.4	44.1
14 - 17 years	28.1	16.8	13.6	7.4
18 - 19 years	68.7	52.5	46.0	35.7
20 - 24 years	87.0	79.7	44.0	47.0
25 - 34 years	95.3	88.7	36.1	45.6
35 - 44 years	96.5	91.3	44.3	55.7
45 - 54 years	94.1	90.0	48.7	58.0
55 - 64 years	82.6	81.6	36.9	44.8
65 years and over	27.9	32.8	9.8	13.2

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 9--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Hours worked	White		Nonwhite	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Male, 14 years old and over	3,503,504	100.0	272,241	100.0
35 hours or more (full time)	3,107,315	88.7	238,148	87.5
Less than 35 hours (part time)	396,189	11.3	34,093	12.5
Female, 14 years old and over	1,675,925	100.0	156,586	100.0
35 hours or more (full time)	1,252,081	74.7	110,963	70.9
Less than 35 hours (part time)	423,844	25.3	45,623	29.1

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 10--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Industry and sex	Number			Percent		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	3,580,537	173,311	104,967	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	212,575	5,249	23,980	5.9	3.1	22.8
Mining	24,064	86	107	0.7	a	0.1
Construction	322,446	17,443	2,532	9.0	10.1	2.4
Manufacturing	1,010,654	37,280	15,411	28.2	21.5	14.7
Durable goods	701,340	26,314	11,065	19.6	15.2	10.6
Nondurable goods	306,199	10,795	4,310	8.5	6.2	4.1
Not specified	3,115	171	36	0.1	0.1	a
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	291,960	17,557	4,488	8.2	10.1	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	634,291	21,851	25,968	17.7	12.6	24.7
Wholesale	158,783	4,487	3,959	4.4	2.6	3.8
Retail	475,508	17,364	22,009	13.3	10.0	20.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	144,786	2,955	1,934	4.0	1.7	1.8
Services	568,493	31,484	18,245	15.9	18.2	17.4
Business and repair	141,434	8,279	2,658	3.9	4.8	2.5
Personal	91,738	7,805	6,756	2.6	4.5	6.5
Entertainment and recreation	53,201	2,274	1,089	1.5	1.3	1.0
Professional and related	282,120	13,126	7,742	7.9	7.6	7.4
Public administration	223,772	21,841	6,255	6.3	12.6	6.0
Industry not reported	147,496	17,565	6,047	4.1	10.1	5.8
Female, 14 years old and over	1,740,489	115,694	46,435	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22,043	560	3,409	1.3	0.5	7.3
Mining	1,701	--	15	0.1	--	a
Construction	18,522	337	411	1.0	0.3	0.9
Manufacturing	305,701	13,155	8,909	17.6	11.3	19.2
Durable goods	170,338	4,232	1,912	9.8	3.6	4.1
Nondurable goods	134,072	8,839	6,916	7.7	7.6	14.9
Not specified	1,291	84	81	0.1	0.1	0.2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	76,710	1,937	1,152	4.4	1.7	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	381,048	10,169	8,403	21.9	8.8	18.1
Wholesale	49,284	927	1,489	2.8	0.8	3.2
Retail	331,764	9,242	6,914	19.1	8.0	14.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	135,540	2,528	3,606	7.8	2.2	7.8
Services	624,881	66,868	14,998	35.9	57.8	32.3
Business and repair	43,315	1,770	788	2.5	1.5	1.7
Personal	170,519	43,025	6,631	9.8	37.2	14.3
Entertainment and recreation	24,412	590	298	1.4	0.5	0.6
Professional and related	386,635	21,483	7,281	22.2	18.6	15.7
Public administration	90,100	9,223	2,817	5.2	8.0	6.1
Industry not reported	84,243	10,917	2,715	4.8	9.4	5.8

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 11--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
NEGROES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL
BY INDUSTRY AND SEX,
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Industry	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over	4.5	6.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2.2	2.2
Mining	0.4	--
Construction	5.1	1.7
Manufacturing	3.5	4.0
Durable goods	3.6	2.4
Nondurable goods	3.4	5.9
Not specified	5.1	5.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5.6	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	2.5
Wholesale	2.7	1.8
Retail	3.4	2.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	1.8
Services	5.1	9.5
Business and repair	5.4	3.9
Personal	7.3	19.5
Entertainment and recreation	4.0	2.3
Professional and related	4.3	5.2
Public administration	8.7	9.0
Industry not reported	10.3	11.2

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 12--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY INDUSTRY, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(Percent)

Industry and sex	Bakersfield			Fresno		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18.0	35.3	53.6	21.7	27.9	46.0
Mining	8.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	--	--
Construction	8.6	13.1	1.5	9.3	11.9	2.5
Manufacturing	12.7	5.2	1.6	14.3	8.2	4.0
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	8.6	8.2	4.3	8.6	5.8	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade	16.0	10.4	20.5	20.3	14.1	25.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	0.8	--	3.3	0.5	1.2
Services	12.8	14.3	9.6	14.0	20.4	12.8
Public administration	9.9	7.7	4.5	4.1	2.6	1.7
Industry not reported	2.7	4.9	3.4	3.4	8.6	4.6
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5.4	8.1	8.7	4.7	9.3	30.8
Mining	0.7	--	--	0.1	--	--
Construction	0.9	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
Manufacturing	4.2	0.2	--	8.8	1.5	4.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3.5	--	1.9	4.9	--	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	26.2	8.6	41.0	27.4	11.9	21.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	0.5	3.2	6.2	0.3	4.8
Services	41.4	77.3	31.8	38.9	70.8	29.5
Public administration	8.3	1.7	5.5	3.8	1.0	4.2
Industry not reported	3.9	3.3	6.0	4.0	4.8	4.0

TABLE 12--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY INDUSTRY, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960--Continued

(Percent)

Industry and sex	Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1.6	0.9	17.7	3.5	4.5	18.8
Mining	0.5	a	a	0.3	0.1	0.1
Construction	8.0	8.5	2.2	12.4	13.3	3.1
Manufacturing	35.3	25.0	21.2	20.5	11.2	10.6
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	7.3	9.1	3.8	9.4	10.7	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	17.9	14.5	26.5	17.0	8.4	29.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.2	1.8	2.1	3.9	1.1	1.5
Services	16.4	19.3	17.5	12.4	12.2	11.5
Public administration	4.4	9.8	3.7	17.6	34.8	19.5
Industry not reported	4.4	11.1	5.3	3.0	3.7	2.6
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	0.4	0.1	4.6	0.9	0.1	5.6
Mining	0.1	--	0.1	a	--	--
Construction	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.6
Manufacturing	23.8	15.7	24.4	9.4	4.3	20.3
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	4.3	1.7	2.5	4.0	0.2	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	21.0	9.3	17.5	19.2	5.9	13.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.2	2.6	9.4	6.9	0.7	2.6
Services	32.7	52.9	30.5	34.4	60.0	26.4
Public administration	3.3	7.3	3.8	20.3	25.4	25.4
Industry not reported	5.2	10.1	6.2	2.9	3.1	3.5

TABLE 12--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY INDUSTRY, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960--Continued

(Percent)

Industry and sex	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			San Diego		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10.1	8.9	45.8	3.7	1.0	27.4
Mining	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
Construction	11.2	12.0	2.2	11.6	16.3	3.6
Manufacturing	20.7	12.9	7.1	28.1	18.4	13.6
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	9.3	9.0	9.1	5.9	6.3	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	16.8	15.7	13.0	17.4	9.3	19.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.1	1.1	0.2	4.2	1.7	0.3
Services	15.2	17.8	11.3	15.5	16.6	17.6
Public administration	10.1	18.3	6.0	9.8	23.9	11.5
Industry not reported	2.6	4.1	4.9	3.5	6.4	4.9
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2.7	0.9	11.3	1.0	0.2	10.3
Mining	0.1	--	--	a	--	--
Construction	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.6
Manufacturing	9.1	2.8	8.0	14.3	7.5	11.0
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3.9	0.7	4.8	3.8	1.2	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	24.6	7.3	13.9	22.7	9.6	22.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.6	0.7	0.6	7.8	1.5	2.7
Services	41.0	75.1	43.4	38.3	66.2	35.0
Public administration	8.5	7.5	4.8	6.7	6.5	6.3
Industry not reported	3.3	4.7	12.5	4.1	6.8	8.6

TABLE 12--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY INDUSTRY, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960--Continued

(Percent)

Industry and sex	San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1.7	0.8	6.8	3.5	1.3	30.3
Mining	0.2	0.1	a	0.1	--	--
Construction	8.1	11.7	2.7	11.3	13.9	3.1
Manufacturing	25.8	19.6	12.8	33.9	30.1	20.7
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	11.0	13.8	7.0	6.9	8.0	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	18.6	9.1	29.2	15.2	10.8	16.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	1.9	2.8	4.0	1.1	0.9
Services	17.3	16.5	23.6	16.7	17.2	18.4
Public administration	7.2	16.3	8.6	4.5	5.2	4.1
Industry not reported	4.6	10.2	6.5	3.9	12.4	3.6
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	0.5	0.2	2.2	1.0	--	21.9
Mining	0.1	--	a	a	--	--
Construction	1.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	--	0.8
Manufacturing	14.3	5.9	19.2	21.2	8.0	13.6
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5.9	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	21.3	7.7	18.8	19.1	8.0	11.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10.2	2.1	9.9	6.1	1.7	3.7
Services	35.4	62.0	32.7	40.3	68.6	41.9
Public administration	5.5	9.7	7.1	3.1	3.0	2.8
Industry not reported	5.6	10.1	6.0	5.0	8.0	2.7

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 13--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Occupation and sex	Number			Percent		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	3,580,537	173,311	104,967	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	501,684	7,629	13,160	14.0	4.4	12.5
Farmers and farm managers	66,390	844	10,579	1.9	0.5	10.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	445,788	3,973	8,320	12.5	2.3	7.9
Clerical and kindred workers	250,305	13,500	7,040	7.0	7.8	6.7
Sales workers	287,408	3,096	5,514	8.0	1.8	5.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	747,825	23,090	9,546	20.9	13.3	9.1
Operatives and kindred workers	584,747	38,038	12,039	16.3	21.9	11.5
Private household workers	3,554	1,026	1,159	0.1	0.6	1.1
Service workers, except private household	206,478	28,359	13,822	5.8	16.4	13.2
Farm laborers and foremen	111,174	3,347	11,351	3.1	1.9	10.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	201,928	30,907	5,709	5.6	17.8	5.4
Occupation not reported	173,256	19,502	6,728	4.8	11.3	6.4
Female, 14 years old and over	1,740,489	115,694	46,435	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	251,848	8,762	4,835	14.5	7.6	10.4
Farmers and farm managers	4,410	33	884	0.3	a	1.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	89,786	1,517	1,439	5.2	1.3	3.1
Clerical and kindred workers	635,552	16,370	14,510	36.5	14.1	31.2
Sales workers	148,383	2,014	2,438	8.5	1.7	5.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21,588	1,146	375	1.2	1.0	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers	195,533	16,865	8,631	11.2	14.6	18.6
Private household workers	80,559	31,503	3,903	4.6	27.2	8.4
Service workers, except private household	200,725	23,938	4,002	11.5	20.7	8.6
Farm laborers and foremen	10,568	440	2,177	0.6	0.4	4.7
Laborers, except farm and mine	6,433	1,247	302	0.4	1.1	0.7
Occupation not reported	95,104	11,859	2,939	5.5	10.3	6.3

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 14--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
NEGROES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Occupation	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over	4.5	6.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.5	3.3
Farmers and farm managers	1.1	0.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	0.9	1.6
Clerical and kindred workers	5.0	2.5
Sales workers	1.0	1.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3.0	5.0
Operatives and kindred workers	6.0	7.6
Private household workers	17.9	27.2
Service workers, except private household	11.4	10.5
Farm laborers and foremen	2.7	3.3
Laborers, except farm and mine	13.0	15.6
Occupation not reported	9.8	10.8

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 15--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY OCCUPATION, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(Percent)

Occupation and sex	Bakersfield			Fresno		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10.6	3.0	7.1	8.6	3.2	8.0
Farmers and farm managers	3.0	2.2	2.4	6.8	0.9	25.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.9	2.1	8.7	11.4	3.6	11.1
Clerical and kindred workers	4.4	3.2	1.4	5.3	2.2	4.0
Sales workers	5.4	0.7	5.7	8.6	1.2	5.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19.8	7.7	4.1	16.6	8.6	5.9
Operatives and kindred workers	18.0	14.4	4.8	15.3	14.0	6.6
Private household workers	0.1	0.2	0.9	a	0.4	--
Service workers, except private household	5.6	11.8	9.1	5.4	16.0	6.6
Farm laborers and foremen	11.9	27.6	47.0	12.6	23.2	19.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.4	21.3	5.7	5.6	17.8	3.3
Occupation not reported	3.9	5.8	3.1	3.8	8.9	4.2
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.9	4.6	11.5	14.0	4.1	9.5
Farmers and farm managers	0.1	0.6	--	0.7	0.3	8.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6.1	1.6	10.1	4.2	1.3	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers	30.7	4.6	26.3	32.7	4.6	25.2
Sales workers	8.7	1.1	4.2	9.8	1.0	7.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.3
Operatives and kindred workers	5.3	1.8	1.8	9.1	8.8	4.0
Private household workers	6.6	54.6	9.7	4.9	40.1	8.0
Service workers, except private household	17.4	18.9	17.1	15.8	24.3	8.3
Farm laborers and foremen	4.1	7.5	5.5	3.1	8.5	20.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.3	0.9	--	0.4	0.6	1.2
Occupation not reported	5.1	3.5	11.5	4.3	5.1	4.1

TABLE 15--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY OCCUPATION, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960--Continued

(Percent)

Occupation and sex	Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.4	4.9	16.8	15.5	7.2	13.0
Farmers and farm managers	0.5	0.4	13.0	1.1	--	6.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	12.8	2.4	8.2	13.4	2.5	12.9
Clerical and kindred workers	7.5	8.8	7.5	8.5	9.7	8.9
Sales workers	8.7	2.0	6.2	8.2	1.8	7.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21.2	13.7	11.2	23.4	13.6	10.8
Operatives and kindred workers	17.9	24.2	12.5	13.4	19.4	11.8
Private household workers	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5
Service workers, except private household	5.5	16.7	10.3	5.5	12.9	9.2
Farm laborers and foremen	0.6	0.2	2.8	1.5	3.2	9.4
Laborers, except farm and mine	4.7	14.1	4.8	5.6	25.0	6.5
Occupation not reported	5.1	11.9	6.0	3.8	4.5	3.3
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13.3	8.2	11.3	14.4	6.2	8.3
Farmers and farm managers	0.1	a	1.4	0.2	--	1.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5.0	1.3	3.3	5.0	0.6	3.2
Clerical and kindred workers	37.4	15.5	34.0	44.4	23.4	36.0
Sales workers	8.4	1.9	4.5	7.2	1.4	3.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	--
Operatives and kindred workers	14.2	18.2	21.5	5.9	8.6	20.1
Private household workers	3.7	23.5	6.6	6.6	33.4	11.1
Service workers, except private household	10.1	18.0	6.4	10.5	20.7	8.0
Farm laborers and foremen	0.2	a	2.9	0.3	--	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8
Occupation not reported	5.8	11.0	6.5	3.6	4.0	3.9

TABLE 15--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY OCCUPATION, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960--Continued

(Percent)

Occupation and sex	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			San Diego		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11.1	4.3	4.5	15.6	4.5	10.5
Farmers and farm managers	2.3	2.5	6.1	1.2	0.4	13.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	13.0	2.9	3.9	11.7	1.8	6.9
Clerical and kindred workers	5.6	3.6	1.5	7.4	6.0	4.0
Sales workers	6.1	1.5	0.6	8.4	0.8	3.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23.5	16.1	7.3	24.0	19.8	10.1
Operatives and kindred workers	16.0	20.8	10.2	14.6	21.0	12.2
Private household workers	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
Service workers, except private household	5.6	16.4	10.8	5.8	17.0	15.2
Farm laborers and foremen	6.2	4.4	37.4	1.5	0.5	11.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	7.2	22.6	11.3	5.6	20.7	6.4
Occupation not reported	3.3	4.4	5.8	4.1	6.9	6.1
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.2	9.4	9.8	14.6	7.2	9.1
Farmers and farm managers	0.6	0.2	3.6	0.3	--	4.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6.9	0.9	5.2	5.3	0.9	2.2
Clerical and kindred workers	31.1	7.1	19.8	37.1	7.0	25.2
Sales workers	8.3	1.4	2.1	9.8	1.6	3.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	0.9	0.7	--	1.1	1.3	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers	9.6	5.9	12.8	8.7	10.7	13.8
Private household workers	6.8	45.7	11.7	5.3	35.3	6.9
Service workers, except private household	15.2	23.6	15.7	12.8	26.4	17.9
Farm laborers and foremen	1.1	0.1	4.2	0.3	0.2	4.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.8
Occupation not reported	3.9	4.6	14.4	4.5	7.7	10.5

TABLE 15--EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
BY OCCUPATION, RACE, AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960--Continued

(Percent)

Occupation and sex	San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Male, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.6	3.3	13.0	19.3	8.1	16.4
Farmers and farm managers	0.6	0.1	3.4	1.4	--	16.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	13.2	1.9	8.7	11.5	1.5	5.9
Clerical and kindred workers	8.7	7.7	9.5	6.8	7.1	4.8
Sales workers	9.0	1.8	5.6	7.7	0.6	3.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20.9	12.8	8.9	21.7	19.2	10.3
Operatives and kindred workers	14.5	19.3	12.2	14.5	17.0	12.8
Private household workers	0.1	0.5	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.9
Service workers, except private household	6.8	16.2	21.9	5.6	17.0	6.6
Farm laborers and foremen	0.7	0.4	2.4	1.7	0.7	11.3
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.5	23.7	4.6	5.4	15.2	7.5
Occupation not reported	5.4	12.3	7.5	4.3	13.3	3.7
Female, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.5	6.7	10.1	17.5	7.8	12.8
Farmers and farm managers	0.1	--	0.2	0.2	--	6.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	4.8	1.2	2.8	3.9	0.6	1.2
Clerical and kindred workers	41.1	14.4	34.5	34.8	9.8	21.8
Sales workers	8.5	1.7	6.4	8.6	1.5	5.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	--	0.9
Operatives and kindred workers	8.3	10.2	19.3	11.0	9.8	12.1
Private household workers	4.0	28.0	8.8	5.5	42.6	13.5
Service workers, except private household	9.7	25.0	8.5	11.0	17.2	8.5
Farm laborers and foremen	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.5	--	14.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.2
Occupation not reported	6.3	11.0	6.6	5.3	9.5	2.8

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 16--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(Unemployment as a percent of civilian labor force, 14 years old and over)

Age	Male		Female	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Total, 14 years old and over	5.5	10.1	6.3	9.8
14 - 17 years	11.6	22.0	11.3	18.9
18 - 19 years	13.0	22.3	10.1	19.7
20 - 24 years	8.1	16.1	7.6	15.1
25 - 34 years	4.3	9.4	6.4	10.1
35 - 44 years	3.8	7.9	5.7	8.4
45 - 54 years	4.9	8.7	5.5	7.3
55 - 64 years	6.3	9.7	5.3	7.5
65 years and over	7.9	10.8	5.4	6.9

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 17--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(Unemployment as a percent of civilian labor force, 14 years old and over)

Metropolitan areas	Male		Female	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Total State	5.5	10.1	6.3	9.8
Bakersfield	6.3	15.5	8.4	14.6
Fresno	7.0	15.3	9.1	11.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5.2	9.4	5.7	8.7
Sacramento	5.4	7.5	6.7	8.6
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	5.9	11.4	7.3	12.8
San Diego	6.1	9.5	6.7	12.5
San Francisco-Oakland	4.8	11.3	5.2	11.0
San Jose	4.4	4.0	7.6	7.1
Santa Barbara	3.7	3.1	3.6	4.7
Stockton	7.0	10.0	9.3	13.4
Remainder of State	6.9	10.5	8.5	11.2

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 18--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY RACE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(For those persons with income in 1959, the median represents the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half having an annual income above and one-half below the median)

Area and race	Male		Female	
	Number	Median income	Number	Median income
Total State				
White	4,697,011	$5,109	3,014,411	$1,812
Negro	244,500	3,553	184,472	1,596
Other	131,423	3,621	62,145	1,892
Urban				
White	3,999,581	5,298	2,693,120	1,888
Negro	226,072	3,694	177,914	1,628
Other	108,810	3,936	55,003	2,034
Rural nonfarm				
White	580,359	3,895	273,532	1,246
Negro	17,331	1,855	6,044	890
Other	13,722	2,267	5,070	1,074
Rural farm				
White	117,071	3,298	47,759	1,002
Negro	1,097	1,776	514	743
Other	8,891	2,330	2,072	1,198

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 19--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, BY RACE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(For those persons with income in 1959, the median represents the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half having an annual income above and one-half below the median)

Metropolitan area	White		Negro		Other	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total State	$5,109	$1,812	$3,553	$1,596	$3,621	$1,892
Bakersfield	4,739	1,367	2,068	1,012	2,363	990
Fresno	4,116	1,337	1,961	931	2,991	1,451
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5,465	1,957	3,740	1,727	4,357	2,414
Sacramento	5,437	1,927	3,599	1,617	4,144	1,885
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	4,497	1,509	2,852	1,090	2,561	1,304
San Diego	4,449	1,756	2,954	1,380	2,724	1,340
San Francisco-Oakland	5,436	2,177	3,944	1,627	3,790	1,971
San Jose	5,641	1,678	3,850	1,319	4,129	1,564

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 20--MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(For those persons with earnings in 1959, the median represents the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half having annual earnings above and one-half below the median)

Occupation and sex	Total	Nonwhite
Male, 14 years old and over	$5,495	$4,035
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,403	5,993
Farmers and farm managers	3,991	4,063
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	7,606	5,102
Clerical and kindred workers	5,141	4,415
Sales workers	5,669	4,136
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6,033	4,837
Operatives and kindred workers	5,062	4,259
Private household workers	1,230	2,006
Service workers, except private household	3,981	3,410
Farm laborers and foremen	1,932	1,844
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,826	3,867
Occupation not reported	4,645	3,736
Female, 14 years old and over	2,812	2,082
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,276	3,967
Farmers and farm managers	1,468	2,312
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	3,827	3,068
Clerical and kindred workers	3,410	3,317
Sales workers	2,016	1,710
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3,444	2,802
Operatives and kindred workers	2,436	2,122
Private household workers	784	990
Service workers, except private household	1,858	2,129
Farm laborers and foremen	767	981
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,813	2,396
Occupation not reported	2,633	1,969

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 21--TENURE OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS, CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

Metropolitan area	Occupied housing units								
	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied
Total State									
Number	4,982,108	2,910,093	2,072,015	4,632,118	2,765,056	1,867,062	349,990	145,037	204,953
Percent	100.0	58.4	41.6	100.0	59.7	40.3	100.0	41.4	58.6
Bakersfield									
Number	85,651	50,406	35,245	80,280	47,814	32,466	5,371	2,592	2,779
Percent	100.0	58.9	41.1	100.0	59.6	40.4	100.0	48.3	51.7
Fresno									
Number	106,844	68,550	38,294	99,588	64,782	34,806	7,256	3,768	3,488
Percent	100.0	64.2	35.8	100.0	65.1	34.9	100.0	51.9	48.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach									
Number	2,215,595	1,244,022	971,573	2,041,524	1,173,080	868,444	174,071	70,942	103,129
Percent	100.0	56.1	43.9	100.0	57.5	42.5	100.0	40.8	59.2
Sacramento									
Number	150,936	100,042	50,894	141,237	94,731	46,506	9,699	5,311	4,388
Percent	100.0	66.3	33.7	100.0	67.1	32.9	100.0	54.8	45.2
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario									
Number	245,284	163,917	81,367	236,085	159,207	76,878	9,199	4,710	4,489
Percent	100.0	66.8	33.2	100.0	67.4	32.6	100.0	51.2	48.8
San Diego									
Number	305,201	179,900	125,301	291,921	174,685	117,236	13,280	5,215	8,065
Percent	100.0	58.9	41.1	100.0	59.8	40.2	100.0	39.3	60.7
San Francisco-Oakland									
Number	923,041	503,333	419,708	825,790	467,160	358,630	97,251	36,173	61,078
Percent	100.0	54.5	45.5	100.0	56.6	43.4	100.0	37.2	62.8
San Jose									
Number	184,945	127,130	57,815	179,797	124,169	55,628	5,148	2,961	2,187
Percent	100.0	68.7	31.3	100.0	69.1	30.9	100.0	57.5	42.5
Santa Barbara									
Number	52,021	29,125	22,896	50,491	28,471	22,020	1,530	654	876
Percent	100.0	56.0	44.0	100.0	56.4	43.6	100.0	42.7	57.3
Stockton									
Number	74,657	47,502	27,155	68,115	44,260	23,855	6,542	3,242	3,300
Percent	100.0	63.6	36.4	100.0	65.0	35.0	100.0	49.6	50.4

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 22--PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN SCHOOLS
PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

Age	Total		Nonwhite	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 5 to 34 years old	56.0	52.5	54.8	51.3
5 years	70.2	70.5	74.5	75.3
6 years	95.2	95.6	94.2	95.0
7 years	97.8	98.1	96.4	96.6
8 years	98.4	98.3	97.8	97.5
9 years	98.4	98.4	97.8	97.9
10 years	98.4	98.3	97.4	97.4
11 years	98.2	98.3	97.4	97.7
12 years	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.0
13 years	97.8	97.9	97.3	96.5
14 years	97.1	96.9	95.6	96.6
15 years	96.2	94.9	94.6	92.1
16 years	90.5	88.8	89.5	86.7
17 years	76.5	77.5	76.4	76.8
18 years	51.2	47.2	56.4	50.1
19 years	34.0	29.3	37.4	34.2
20 years	27.1	19.5	26.7	23.6
21 years	24.4	14.2	25.4	18.8
22 years	19.8	8.4	18.7	12.8
23 years	17.1	6.4	17.9	9.8
24 years	16.6	5.3	16.2	8.3
25 to 29 years	12.7	4.2	14.2	6.5
30 to 34 years	6.2	3.6	7.2	5.4

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 23--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY LEVEL
CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES, 1960

(Percent of population 5 to 34 years old)

School level	Total		White		Nonwhite	
	Calif.	U. S.	Calif.	U. S.	Calif.	U. S.
Total population, 5 to 34 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old	54.3	53.1	54.4	53.2	53.0	52.7
Kindergarten	4.1	2.6	4.1	2.7	4.1	2.2
Elementary	33.6	35.1	33.6	34.7	33.5	38.4
High school	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.0	10.9	10.2
College	4.5	3.6	4.5	3.8	4.5	1.9
Not enrolled, 5 to 34 years old	45.7	46.9	45.6	46.8	47.0	47.3

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 24--SCHOOL LEVEL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER
CALIFORNIA, 1940, 1950, AND 1960

(Percent of population 25 years old and over)

School level	1940		1950		1960	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Total population, 25 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	2.3	8.5	1.6	4.6	1.7	4.1
Elementary						
Grades 1 - 4	5.2	14.9	4.8	12.0	3.5	7.9
Grades 5 - 6	6.7	14.0	5.5	12.4	4.4	8.7
Grade 7	3.7	5.6	4.4	7.7	4.1	6.2
Grade 8	26.1	21.0	16.7	14.3	13.8	12.2
High school						
Grades 9 - 11	18.0	14.4	18.4	19.0	20.1	21.1
Grade 12	22.4	14.6	28.1	19.6	28.7	23.4
College						
1 - 3 years	8.7	4.1	11.8	6.7	13.6	10.6
4 or more years	6.9	2.8	8.7	3.6	10.2	5.8

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 25--MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS
25 YEARS OLD AND OVER
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(For those persons 25 years old and over, the median represents the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half completing more school years than the median and one-half less than the median)

Metropolitan area	Total	Nonwhite
Total State	12.1	10.6
Bakersfield	10.8	8.5
Fresno	10.4	8.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	12.1	11.2
Sacramento	12.2	10.9
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	11.8	9.9
San Diego	12.1	10.7
San Francisco-Oakland	12.1	10.3
San Jose	12.2	12.0
Santa Barbara	12.2	9.9

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

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STATE OF CALIFORNIA
Edmund G. Brown, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
Ernest B. Webb, Director

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION

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SUPPLEMENT

TO

NEGRO CALIFORNIANS, 1960

* Population
* Employment
* Income
* Education

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RC 005 273

FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE COMMISSION

455 Golden Gate Avenue
San Francisco, California

December 1965

METROPOLITAN AREA DEFINITIONS

Metropolitan area	Counties included
Bakersfield	Kern
Fresno	Fresno
Los Angeles-Long Beach	Los Angeles and Orange
Sacramento	Sacramento
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	San Bernardino and Riverside
San Diego	San Diego
San Francisco-Oakland	Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Solano
San Jose	Santa Clara
Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara
Stockton	San Joaquin

This report was prepared for the Division of Fair Employment Practices

by

DIVISION OF LABOR STATISTICS AND RESEARCH

Maurice I. Gershenson, Chief

California Department of Industrial Relations

SUPPLEMENT TO NEGRO CALIFORNIANS

Negro Californians was originally published by the Fair Employment Practice Commission in June 1963. Since that time, additional details on characteristics of the Negro population in California in 1960 became available in *Nonwhite Population by Race (PC-2, 1C),* issued by the Bureau of the Census in August 1963.

This *Supplement to Negro Californians* contains some of the additional facts published in the more detailed Census report. The lettered tables are additions--no similar tables appeared in *Negro Californians.* The numbered tables are refinements of those in the original report; they provide detail for Negroes and other nonwhites while similar tables in the original report contained information for all nonwhite persons combined. Tables 24R and 25R in this Supplement relate to persons 14 years and over while the original tables 24 and 25 were limited to persons 25 and over.

Negro Californians was the first of a series of reports on minority racial groups in California issued by the Fair Employment Practice Commission from data compiled by the Division of Labor Statistics and Research. Others in the series are*: Californians of Spanish Surname, Californians of Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino Ancestry,* and *American Indians in California.* Copies may be obtained on request.

NEGRO CALIFORNIANS

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TABLE A--NEGRO POPULATION
United States, California, and Selected States
1960 and 1950

State	1960		1950	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii[a]	18,860,117	100.0	15,042,286	100.0
New York	1,417,511	7.5	918,191	6.1
Texas	1,187,125	6.3	977,458	6.5
Georgia	1,122,596	5.9	1,062,762	7.0
North Carolina	1,116,021	5.9	1,047,353	7.0
Louisiana	1,039,207	5.5	882,428	5.9
Illinois	1,037,470	5.5	645,980	4.3
Alabama	980,271	5.2	979,617	6.5
Mississippi	915,743	4.9	986,494	6.6
California	883,861	4.7	462,172	3.1
Florida	880,186	4.7	603,101	4.0
Pennsylvania	852,750	4.5	638,485	4.2
South Carolina	829,291	4.4	822,077	5.5
Virginia	816,258	4.3	734,211	4.9
Other states	5,781,827	30.7	4,281,957	28.4

[a]For Hawaii, Negro population available for 1950 (2,651) and 1960 (4,943). For Alaska, Negro population available for 1960 (6,771) but not for 1950.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE B--POPULATION, BY COUNTY
CALIFORNIA, 1960

County	Total	Negro	Other	County	Total	Negro	Other
California	15,717,204	883,861	378,113				
Los Angeles	6,038,771	461,546	123,359	Siskiyou	32,885	715	682
Alameda	908,209	111,420	27,793	Yolo	65,727	607	1,790
San Francisco	740,316	74,383	61,530	Napa	65,890	552	723
San Diego	1,033,011	39,397	17,543	Santa Cruz	84,219	520	2,713
Contra Costa	409,030	25,294	4,848	Lassen	13,597	493	256
Sacramento	502,778	19,805	18,147	Shasta	59,468	414	885
Fresno	365,945	17,392	10,173	Placer	56,998	385	1,748
San Bernardino	503,591	17,234	4,162	Humboldt	104,892	282	2,749
Kern	291,984	16,740	3,667	Plumas	11,620	228	270
Solano	134,597	12,741	3,993	Mendocino	51,059	201	1,540
Riverside	306,191	12,486	4,333	Sutter	33,380	193	1,472
San Joaquin	249,989	11,684	13,063	Amador	9,990	177	151
San Mateo	444,387	10,846	8,328	Colusa	12,075	105	283
Monterey	198,351	7,918	9,866	Calaveras	10,289	93	148
Merced	90,446	5,056	1,694	Tuolumne	14,404	86	168
Santa Clara	642,315	4,187	16,503	San Benito	15,396	61	498
Marin	146,820	4,070	1,448	Glenn	17,245	49	148
Ventura	199,138	3,598	2,976	Modoc	8,308	44	281
Orange	703,925	3,171	6,400	Tehama	25,305	43	242
Tulare	168,403	3,074	3,798	El Dorado	29,390	38	177
Imperial	72,105	2,992	2,738	Mariposa	5,064	28	115
Madera	40,468	2,782	910	Del Norte	17,771	27	732
Santa Barbara	168,962	2,681	3,494	Nevada	20,911	21	130
Kings	49,954	2,578	677	Trinity	9,706	10	194
San Luis Obispo	81,044	1,431	1,582	Sierra	2,247	8	71
Stanislaus	157,294	1,141	1,113	Alpine	397	7	181
Yuba	33,859	967	854	Lake	13,786	7	472
Butte	82,030	931	766	Inyo	11,684	3	1,061
Sonoma	147,375	918	2,347	Mono	2,213	1	128

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE C--NEGROES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL COUNTY POPULATION
CALIFORNIA, 1960

County	Percent, Negroes of total population	County	Percent, Negroes of total population	County	Percent, Negroes of total population
Alameda	12.3	San Mateo	2.4	Sutter	0.6
San Francisco	10.0	Siskiyou	2.2	Tuolumne	0.6
Solano	9.5	Plumas	2.0	Mariposa	0.6
Los Angeles	7.6	Ventura	1.8	Modoc	0.5
Madera	6.9	Tulare	1.8	Orange	0.4
Contra Costa	6.2	San Luis Obispo	1.8	Mendocino	0.4
Kern	5.7	Amador	1.8	San Benito	0.4
Merced	5.6	Alpine	1.8	Sierra	0.4
Kings	5.2	Santa Barbara	1.6	Humboldt	0.3
Fresno	4.8	Butte	1.1	Glenn	0.3
San Joaquin	4.7	Yolo	0.9	Tehama	0.2
Riverside	4.1	Colusa	0.9	Del Norte	0.2
Imperial	4.1	Calaveras	0.9	El Dorado	0.1
Monterey	4.0	Napa	0.8	Nevada	0.1
Sacramento	3.9	Santa Clara	0.7	Trinity	0.1
San Diego	3.8	Stanislaus	0.7	Lake	a
Lassen	3.6	Shasta	0.7	Inyo	a
San Bernardino	3.4	Placer	0.7	Mono	a
Yuba	2.9	Sonoma	0.6		
Marin	2.8	Santa Cruz	0.6		

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.
Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE D--MEDIAN ANNUAL INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, BY AGE AND SEX

(For those persons with income in 1959, the median represents the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half having an annual income above and one-half below the median)

Age	Total population		Negro		Total nonwhite	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over	$4,968	$1,798	$3,553	$1,596	$3,515	$1,583
14 - 19 years	a	a	a	a	a	a
20 - 24 years	2,794	1,824	2,180	1,302	2,057	1,481
25 - 34 years	5,513	2,282	3,872	1,947	4,010	2,080
35 - 44 years	6,403	2,580	4,374	2,040	4,575	2,106
45 - 64 years	b	b	3,938	1,543	b	b
65 years old and over	b	b	1,619	1,204	b	b

[a]Median annual income less than $1,000--exact figure not shown in Census report.
[b]Not available in comparable age groups.

Note: Income data for "white" and "nonwhite other than Negro" not published in the Census report by age groupings.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE E--ANNUAL INCOME IN 1959 OF MEN 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER
CALIFORNIA, 1959

(Percent)

Annual income, 1959	White		Negro		Other	
Men 25 years old and over with income	3,887,502		202,337		112,663	
Percent with annual income of--	Percent	Cumulative percent	Percent	Cumulative percent	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	100.0		100.0		100.0	
$1 to $999 or loss	5.5	5.5	9.9	9.9	8.9	8.9
$1,000 to $1,999	8.6	14.1	12.1	22.0	13.1	22.0
2,000 to 2,999	7.0	21.1	12.2	34.2	13.4	35.4
3,000 to 3,999	8.3	29.4	17.1	51.3	14.3	49.7
4,000 to 4,999	11.0	40.4	19.6	70.9	14.0	63.7
5,000 to 5,999	14.4	54.8	15.6	86.5	12.4	76.1
6,000 to 6,999	13.5	68.3	7.2	93.7	8.6	84.7
7,000 to 7,999			3.0	96.7		
8,000 to 8,999	[a]19.6	[a]87.9	1.4	98.1	[a]10.0	[a]94.7
9,000 to 9,999			0.7	98.8		
10,000 and over	12.1	100.0	1.2	100.0	5.3	100.0

[a]$7,000-$9,999.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE F--SIZE OF FAMILY
Thirteen Western States,[a] 1960

Size of family	White		Negro		Total nonwhite	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total families, 13 Western states	6,564,848	100.0	239,875	100.0	459,012	100.0
2 persons	2,272,840	34.6	77,151	32.1	119,593	26.2
3 persons	1,349,800	20.6	50,302	21.0	91,298	19.9
4 persons	1,327,167	20.2	38,762	16.2	82,374	17.9
5 persons	861,743	13.1	27,733	11.6	63,102	13.7
6 persons	433,149	6.6	18,732	7.8	43,287	9.4
7 or more persons	320,149	4.9	27,195	11.3	59,358	12.9

[a] Includes the states of: California, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Data on size of family not available for California alone for the Negro population.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 6R--IN-MIGRATION FROM OTHER STATES AND COUNTRIES SINCE 1955 OF POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(Number of residents of California in 1960 who came from other states and countries during the 5 years preceding 1960 compared with total residents)

Metropolitan area	White					Negro				
	Total population in 1960	In-migrants from				Total population in 1960	In-migrants from			
		Other states		Other countries			Other states		Other countries	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
Total State, 5 years old and over	12,891,088	1,791,293	13.9	323,878	2.5	751,460	114,555	15.2	7,384	1.0
Bakersfield	238,747	27,481	11.5	3,432	1.4	14,069	1,426	10.1	102	0.7
Fresno	299,099	23,889	8.0	3,817	1.3	14,854	1,210	8.1	39	0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5,493,090	772,529	14.1	135,940	2.5	397,110	64,550	16.3	2,479	0.6
Sacramento	408,732	60,195	14.7	8,864	2.2	16,569	2,877	17.4	345	2.1
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	681,544	114,545	16.8	19,201	2.8	24,626	5,108	20.7	613	2.5
San Diego	865,917	229,105	26.5	26,757	3.1	32,310	9,199	28.5	605	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland	2,197,202	236,987	10.8	61,487	2.8	202,880	21,961	10.8	1,690	0.8
San Jose	542,327	87,248	16.1	12,088	2.2	3,575	617	17.3	62	1.7
Remainder of State	2,164,430	239,314	11.1	52,292	2.4	45,467	7,607	16.7	1,449	3.2

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 8R--CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, BY AGE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(Civilian labor force as a percent of civilian population, 14 years old and over)

Age	Male			Female		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Total, 14 years old and over	78.5	75.2	79.9	35.4	44.6	42.6
14 - 19 years	38.6	24.5	33.0	23.2	14.0	22.5
20 - 24 years	87.0	82.0	74.6	44.0	44.8	52.5
25 - 34 years	95.3	87.1	91.9	36.1	48.3	40.1
35 - 44 years	96.5	89.3	95.8	44.3	57.9	50.0
45 - 64 years	89.3	84.6	90.1	43.6	53.2	51.8
65 years old and over	27.9	27.9	38.6	9.8	11.5	18.1

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 16R--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE AND SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(Unemployment as a percent of civilian labor force, 14 years old and over)

Age	Male			Female		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Total, 14 years old and over	5.5	12.7	5.5	6.3	11.4	5.5
14 - 19 years	12.2	26.9	13.6	10.6	25.0	9.9
20 - 24 years	8.1	19.0	9.2	7.6	19.1	6.5
25 - 34 years	4.3	12.2	4.0	6.4	12.4	4.7
35 - 44 years	3.8	10.1	3.2	5.7	9.5	4.9
45 - 64 years	5.7	11.2	5.9	5.4	7.9	5.5
65 years old and over	7.9	13.1	8.9	5.4	7.9	5.1

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 17R--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY SEX
CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(Unemployment as a percent of civilian labor force, 14 years old and over)

Metropolitan area	Male			Female		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Total State	5.5	12.7	5.5	6.3	11.4	5.5
Bakersfield	6.3	16.4	13.4	8.4	15.6	7.3
Fresno	7.0	22.2	6.1	9.1	14.3	7.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5.2	11.1	4.6	5.7	10.0	3.6
Sacramento	5.4	11.4	4.4	6.7	11.8	4.9
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	5.9	14.5	5.0	7.3	13.0	11.9
San Diego	6.1	12.0	4.2	6.7	13.2	10.4
San Francisco-Oakland	4.8	14.6	6.0	5.2	13.2	5.9
San Jose	4.4	12.7	2.2	7.6	11.4	5.7

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 24R--SCHOOL LEVEL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
CALIFORNIA, 1960

(Percent of population 14 years old and over)

School level	Male			Female		
	White	Negro	Other	White	Negro	Other
Total population, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	1.6	1.8	7.3	1.3	1.4	6.7
Elementary						
Grades 1 - 4	3.4	7.7	7.1	2.6	5.6	4.2
Grades 5 - 6	4.0	8.4	5.9	3.6	7.6	4.7
Grade 7	4.5	7.0	4.1	3.6	6.6	2.6
Grade 8	13.7	13.0	10.3	13.3	12.8	10.3
High school						
Grades 9 - 11	24.3	28.8	18.0	24.5	29.3	17.9
Grade 12	24.4	20.6	23.7	31.5	23.1	33.3
College						
1 - 3 years	13.4	9.4	13.9	13.0	10.3	13.7
4 or more years	10.7	3.3	9.7	6.6	3.3	6.6

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 25R--MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX CALIFORNIA AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960

(For those persons 14 years old and over, the median represents the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one half-completing more school years than the median and one-half less)

Metropolitan area	Total population		Negro		Total nonwhite	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total State	11.7	12.0	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.0
Bakersfield	10.5	10.9	8.8	9.4	a	a
Fresno	10.3	10.7	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4
Sacramento	12.0	12.1	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.5
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	11.2	11.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.5
San Diego	12.0	12.1	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.0
San Francisco-Oakland	12.0	12.1	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.9
San Jose	12.1	12.1	10.9	10.7	a	a

[a]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.